

# Rapid lateral flow strip (LFS) for detection of PAT/Bar in Mustard/Canola leaf

Cat No. AID 049



## Intended use

PAT/Bar lateral flow strips (LFS) test kit is intended to be used for the qualitative detection of PAT/Bar protein in individual Mustard/canola leaf samples.

The total incubation time of the assay is 10 minutes.

## Principle of the test

An antibody specific to the PAT/Bar protein molecule is immobilized on the test line area of nitrocellulose membrane. Second antibody specific for PAT/Bar molecule is conjugated with colloidal gold and incorporated in the sample area of lateral flow strip. Anti mouse IgG is immobilized on the control line area of the LFS.

When the LFS is placed in the sample extract, the PAT/Bar protein present in the sample extracts binds to the antibody labelled with gold and the complex moves upward by capillary action. The complex then binds to the antibody coated on the test line resulting in pink/purple colour test line. As the complex moves further up, it binds to the control line resulting in pink/purple colour control line. In absence of PAT/Bar, the test line does not appear as no complex binds to the test line while control line turns pink/purple colour indicating validity of test protocol.



## Contents of the kit: Kit is sufficient for 100 tests.

Pat/Bar LFS strips	50 strips per canister. Two canisters per kit
Extraction buffer	Two vials of 50 ml each. Ready to use
Dropper	One
Pack insert	One

## Material and equipment required but not provided

- ❖ Pipette with disposable plastic tips
- ❖ 1.5 ml Microfuge tube with cap
- ❖ Pestles
- ❖ Timer
- ❖ Marking pen and Paper towels.

## Precautions

The PAT/Bar LFS kit is intended for in vitro use only. The reagents contain Sodium azide as preservative. Prevent direct skin and eye contact with kit components. Seek medical attention in case of accidental ingestion of kit components.

## Storage of the kit

The kit should be stored at 2 - 8° C. The unopened kit is stable till the expiry date printed on the kit label. The cap of the canister should be closed firmly after removing the required strips. Exposure to moisture is likely to affect the performance of the test strips.



## Sample preparation

### **Extraction of leaf tissue:**

Take two leaf punch (approximate weight 20 mg) and transfer it to 1.5 ml microfuge tube. Grind the leaf tissue with pestle until the leaf tissue is well ground. Add 1.0 ml extraction buffer. Mix well and wait for 5 minutes. Centrifuge samples at 3000 rpm for 5 minutes. Use new pestle for each leaf sample to avoid cross contamination.

### **Assay Procedure:**

1. Allow canister to come to room temperature before opening it to remove the desired number of strips.
2. Insert one strip in each sample. Part of the strip showing arrow should be dipped in sample extract. Allow the test strip to remain in the microfuge tube in vertical position for 10 minutes.
3. Remove the strip and observe the result. Positive sample result may appear much earlier than 5 minutes.
4. For permanent storage of strips, cut off the bottom section of the strip covered with arrow using pair of scissors.



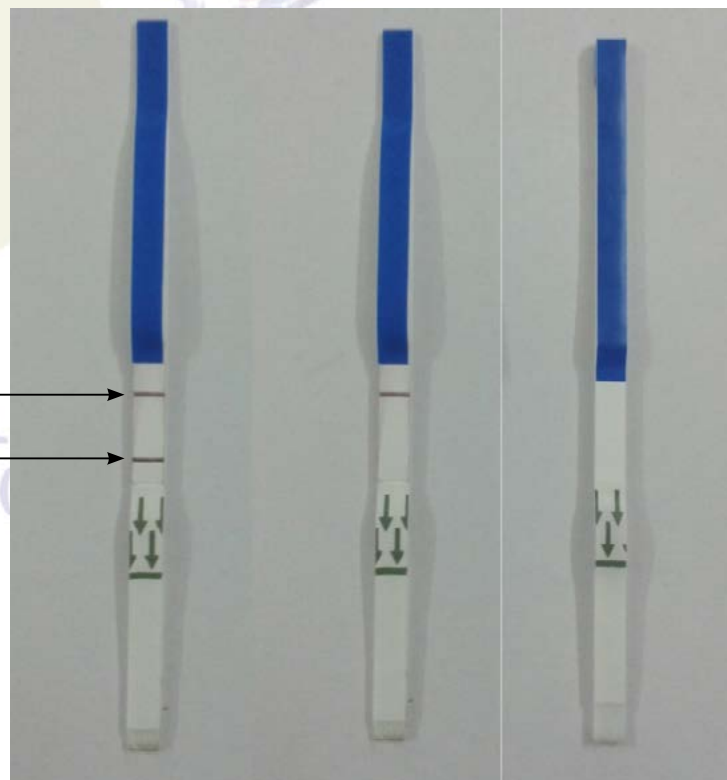
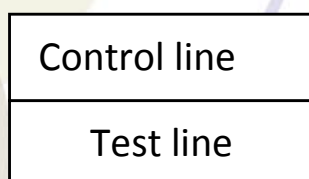
### **Interpretation of LFS results:**

Read the strip in 10 minutes.

Two lines indicates positive test result while single line indicates negative results.

Absence of control line in 10 minutes indicates invalid test.

The appearance of faint test line after 10 minutes should not be necessarily interpreted as positive test.



Positive  
result

Negative  
result

Invalid  
result

## Notes

- ❖ The procedure instructions should be strictly followed to get correct results. Change in procedure may lead to wrong results.
- ❖ This kit has been optimized for individual Mustard/canola leaf.
- ❖ Cross contamination between different wells/microfuge tubes will lead to wrong results
- ❖ This kit is meant for screening for presence or absence of PAT/Bar in individual Mustard/canola leaf.
- ❖ When in doubt, please confirm results with an alternate method.

## WARRANTY

Amar Immunodiagnostics Pvt. Ltd. warrants that the products sold hereunder (“the Product”) are defect-free in material and workmanship, provided they are used in accordance with the prescribed instructions before the expiry of the products as printed on the product label.

The customer should notify Amar Immunodiagnostics in writing of Warranty defects during the warranty period, including an offer by the customer to return the Products to Amar Immunodiagnostics for evaluation. Amar Immunodiagnostics will repair or replace, at its sole option, any product or part thereof that proves defective in materials or workmanship within the warranty period.

This warranty also does not apply to Products to which changes or modifications have been made or attempted by persons other than pursuant to written authorization by Amar Immunodiagnostics

## THIS WARRANTY IS EXCLUSIVE

The sole and exclusive obligation of Amar Immunodiagnostics shall be to repair or replace the defective Products in the manner and for the period provided above. Amar Immunodiagnostics shall not have any other obligation or liability, whatsoever it may be, with respect to the Products or any part thereof.

Under no circumstances, whatsoever the circumstances may be, Amar Immunodiagnostics shall be liable for incidental, special, or consequential damages.

If any part of this Warranty is determined to be void or illegal, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

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